Calendar No. 171

109TH CONGRESS 1ST SESSION

S. 1389

To reauthorize and improve the USA PATRIOT Act.

IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES

July 13, 2005

Mr. Specter (for himself, Mrs. Feinstein, and Mr. Kyl) introduced the following bill; which was read twice and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary

July 22, 2005

Reported by Mr. Specter, with an amendment

[Strike out all after the enacting clause and insert the part printed in italic]

A BILL

To reauthorize and improve the USA PATRIOT Act.

- 1 Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-
- 2 tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,
- 3 SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE; TABLE OF CONTENTS.
- 4 (a) SHORT TITLE.—This Act may be cited as the
- 5 "USA PATRIOT Improvement and Reauthorization Act
- 6 of 2005".
- 7 (b) Table of Contents of contents of
- 8 this Act is as follows:

- Sec. 1. Short title; table of contents.
- Sec. 2. Patriot section 203; notice to court of disclosure of foreign intelligence information.
- Sec. 3. Patriot section 206; additional requirements for multipoint electronic surveillance under FISA.
- Sec. 4. Patriot section 207; duration of FISA surveillance of non-United States persons.
- Sec. 5. Patriot section 212; enhanced oversight of good-faith emergency disclosures.
- Sec. 6. Patriot section 213; limitations on delayed notice search warrants.
- Sec. 7. Patriot section 214; factual basis for pen register and trace authority under FISA.
- Sec. 8. Patriot section 215; procedural protections for court orders to produce records and other items in intelligence investigations.
- Sec. 9. Patriot section 505; procedural protections for national security letters.
- Sec. 10. Sunset provisions.
- Sec. 11. Enhancement of sunshine provisions.

SEC. 2. PATRIOT SECTION 203; NOTICE TO COURT OF DIS-

- 2 CLOSURE OF FOREIGN INTELLIGENCE IN-
- 3 FORMATION.
- 4 Section 2517 of title 18, United States Code, is
- 5 amended by adding at the end the following:
- 6 "(9) Within a reasonable time after disclosure is
- 7 made, pursuant to paragraph (6), (7), or (8), of the con-
- 8 tents of any wire, oral, or electronic communication, an
- 9 attorney for the Government must file, under seal, a notice
- 10 with the judge that issued the order authorizing or approv-
- 11 ing the interception of such wire, oral, or electronic com-
- 12 munication, stating that such contents or evidence was
- 13 disclosed and the departments, agencies, or entities to
- 14 which the disclosure was made.".

1	SEC. 3. PATRIOT SECTION 206; ADDITIONAL REQUIRE-
2	MENTS FOR MULTIPOINT ELECTRONIC SUR
3	VEILLANCE UNDER FISA.
4	(a) Particularity Requirement.—Section
5	105(c)(1)(A) of the Foreign Intelligence Surveillance Act
6	of 1978 (50 U.S.C. 1805(c)(1)(A)) is amended by insert-
7	ing before the semicolon at the end the following: ", and
8	if the nature and location of each of the facilities or places
9	at which the surveillance will be directed is not known;
10	and if the identity of the target is not known, the order
11	shall include sufficient information to describe a specific
12	target with particularity".
13	(b) Additional Directions.—Section 105(c) of the
14	Foreign Intelligence Surveillance Act of 1978 (50 U.S.C.
15	1805(c)) is amended—
16	(1) by striking "An order approving an elec-
17	tronic surveillance under this section shall—";
18	(2) in paragraph (1), by inserting before "speci-
19	fy" the following: "SPECIFICATIONS.—An order ap-
20	proving an electronic surveillance under this section
21	shall'';
22	(3) in paragraph (1)(F), by striking "; and"
23	and inserting a period;
24	(4) in paragraph (2), by inserting before "di-
25	root" the following "DIRECTIONS An order on

1	proving an electronic surveillance under this section
2	shall"; and
3	(5) by adding at the end the following:
4	"(3) Special directions for certain or-
5	DERS.—An order approving an electronic surveil-
6	lance under this section in circumstances where the
7	nature and location of each of the facilities or places
8	at which the surveillance will be directed is unknown
9	shall direct the applicant to provide notice to the
10	court within 10 days after the date on which surveil-
11	lance begins to be directed at any new facility or
12	place of
13	"(A) the nature and location of each facil-
14	ity or place at which the electronic surveillance
15	is directed;
16	"(B) the facts and circumstances relied
17	upon by the applicant to justify the applicant's
18	belief that each facility or place at which the
19	electronic surveillance is directed is being used,
20	or is about to be used, by the target of the sur-
21	veillance; and
22	"(C) a statement of any proposed mini-
23	mization procedures that differ from those con-
24	tained in the original application or order, that
25	may be necessitated by a change in the facility

1	or place at which the electronic surveillance is
2	directed.".
3	(e) Enhanced Oversight.—
4	(1) Report to congress.—Section 108(a)(1)
5	of the Foreign Intelligence Surveillance Act of 1978
6	(50 U.S.C. 1808(a)(1)) is amended by inserting ",
7	and the Committee on the Judiciary of the House of
8	Representatives and the Committee on the Judiciary
9	of the Senate," after "Senate Select Committee on
10	Intelligence".
11	(2) Modification of Semiannual Report
12	REQUIREMENT ON ACTIVITIES UNDER FOREIGN IN-
13	TELLIGENCE SURVEILLANCE ACT OF 1978.—Para-
14	graph (2) of section 108(a) of the Foreign Intel-
15	ligence Surveillance Act of 1978 (50 U.S.C.
16	1808(a)) is amended to read as follows:
17	"(2) Each report under the first sentence of para-
18	graph (1) shall include a description of—
19	"(A) the total number of applications made for
20	orders and extensions of orders approving electronic
21	surveillance under this title where the nature and lo-
22	eation of each facility or place at which the elec-
23	tronic surveillance will be directed is not known; and

1	"(B) each criminal ease in which information
2	acquired under this Act has been authorized for use
3	at trial during the period covered by such report.".
4	SEC. 4. PATRIOT SECTION 207; DURATION OF FISA SUR-
5	VEILLANCE OF NON-UNITED STATES PER-
6	SONS.
7	(a) Electronic Surveillance Orders.—Section
8	105(e) of the Foreign Intelligence Surveillance Act (50
9	U.S.C. 1805(e)) is amended—
10	(1) in paragraph (1)(B), by striking ", as de-
11	fined in section 101(b)(1)(A)" and inserting "who is
12	not a United States person"; and
13	(2) in paragraph (2)(B), by striking "as defined
14	in section 101(b)(1)(A)" and inserting "who is not
15	a United States person".
16	(b) Physical Search Orders.—Section 304(d) of
17	the Foreign Intelligence Surveillance Act (50 U.S.C.
18	1824(d)) is amended—
19	(1) in paragraph (1)(B), striking "as defined in
20	section 101(b)(1)(A)" and inserting "who is not a
21	United States person"; and
22	(2) in paragraph (2), striking "as defined in
23	section 101(b)(1)(A)" and inserting "who is not a
24	United States person".

- (e) PEN REGISTERS.—Section 402(e) of the Foreign 1 Intelligence Surveillance Act (50 U.S.C. 1842(e)) is amended by— 3 4 (1) inserting after "90 days" the first place it appears the following: ", except that in eases where 5 6 the applicant has certified that the information like-7 ly to be obtained is foreign intelligence information 8 not concerning a United States person, an order 9 issued under this section may be for a period not to 10 exceed 1 year"; and 11 (2) by inserting after "90 days" the second 12 place it appears the following: ", except that in eases 13 where the applicant has certified that the informa-14 tion likely to be obtained is foreign intelligence infor-15 mation not concerning a United States person, an 16 extension of an order issued under this section may 17 be for a period not to exceed 1 year". 18 SEC. 5. PATRIOT SECTION 212; ENHANCED OVERSIGHT OF 19 GOOD-FAITH EMERGENCY DISCLOSURES. 20 (a) Enhanced Oversight.—Section 2702 of title 21 18, United States Code, is amended by adding at the end 22 the following: 23 "(d) REPORTING OF EMERGENCY DISCLOSURES.—
- 24 On an annual basis, the Attorney General shall submit to
- 25 the Committee on the Judiciary of the House of Rep-

1	resentatives and the Committee on the Judiciary of the
2	Senate a report containing—
3	"(1) the number of accounts from which the
4	Department of Justice has received voluntary disclo-
5	sures under subsection (b)(8); and
6	"(2) a summary of the basis for disclosure in
7	those instances where—
8	"(A) voluntary disclosures under sub-
9	section (b)(8) were made to the Department of
10	Justice; and
11	"(B) the investigation pertaining to those
12	disclosures was closed without the filing of
13	eriminal charges.".
14	(b) Technical Amendments To Conform Com-
15	MUNICATIONS AND CUSTOMER RECORDS EXCEPTIONS.—
16	(1) Voluntary disclosures.—Section 2702
17	of title 18, United States Code, is amended—
18	(A) in subsection $(b)(8)$ —
19	(i) by striking "Federal, State, or
20	local"; and
21	(ii) by inserting "immediate" before
22	"danger"; and
23	(B) by striking subsection (c)(4) and in-
24	serting the following:

1	"(4) to a governmental entity, if the provider,
2	in good faith, believes that an emergency involving
3	immediate danger of death or serious physical injury
4	to any person requires disclosure without delay of
5	the information.".
6	(2) Definitions. Section 2711 of title 18,
7	United States Code, is amended—
8	(A) in paragraph (2), by striking "and" at
9	the end;
10	(B) in paragraph (3), by striking the pe-
11	riod at the end and inserting "; and"; and
12	(C) by adding at the end the following:
13	"(4) the term 'governmental entity' means a de-
14	partment or agency of the United States or any
15	State or political subdivision thereof.".
16	SEC. 6. PATRIOT SECTION 213; LIMITATIONS ON DELAYED
17	NOTICE SEARCH WARRANTS.
18	(a) Grounds for Delay.—Section 3103a(b)(1) of
19	title 18, United States Code, is amended by striking "may
20	have an adverse result (as defined in section 2705);" and
21	inserting "may—
22	"(A) endanger the life or physical safety of
23	an individual;
24	"(B) result in flight from prosecution:

1	"(C) result in the destruction of or tam-
2	pering with evidence;
3	"(D) result in intimidation of potential
4	witnesses; or
5	"(E) otherwise seriously jeopardize an in-
6	vestigation;".
7	(b) Limitation on Reasonable Period for
8	DELAY.—Section 3103a(b)(3) of title 18, United States
9	Code, is amended by—
10	(1) inserting "on a date certain that is" before
11	"within a reasonable period of its execution"; and
12	(2) after "good cause shown" inserting ", sub-
13	ject to the condition that extensions should only be
14	granted upon an updated showing of the need for
15	further delay and that each additional delay should
16	be limited to periods of 90 days or less, unless the
17	facts of the case justify a longer period of delay".
18	(e) Enhanced Oversight.—Section 3103a of title
19	18, United States Code, is amended by adding at the end
20	the following:
21	"(e) Reports.—
22	"(1) REPORT BY JUDGE.—Not later than 30
23	days after the expiration of a warrant authorizing
24	delayed notice (including any extension thereof) en-
25	tered under this section, or the denial of such war-

1	rant (or request for extension), the issuing or deny-
2	ing judge shall report to the Administrative Office of
3	the United States Courts—
4	"(A) the fact that a warrant was applied
5	for;
6	"(B) the fact that the warrant or any ex-
7	tension thereof was granted as applied for, was
8	modified, or was denied;
9	"(C) the period of delay in the giving of
10	notice authorized by the warrant, and the num-
11	ber and duration of any extensions; and
12	"(D) the offense specified in the warrant
13	or application.
14	"(2) Report by administrative office of
15	THE UNITED STATES COURTS.—In April of each
16	year, the Director of the Administrative Office of the
17	United States Courts shall transmit to Congress a
18	full and complete report—
19	"(A) concerning the number of applica-
20	tions for warrants and extensions of warrants
21	authorizing delayed notice pursuant to this sec-
22	tion, and the number of warrants and exten-
23	sions granted or denied pursuant to this section
24	during the preceding calendar year; and

1	"(B) that includes a summary and analysis
2	of the data required to be filed with the Admin-
3	istrative Office by paragraph (1).
4	"(3) REGULATIONS.—The Director of the Ad-
5	ministrative Office of the United States Courts, in
6	consultation with the Attorney General, is author-
7	ized to issue binding regulations dealing with the
8	content and form of the reports required to be filed
9	under paragraph (1).".
10	SEC. 7. PATRIOT SECTION 214; FACTUAL BASIS FOR PEN
11	REGISTER AND TRAP AND TRACE AUTHORITY
12	UNDER FISA.
13	(a) FACTUAL BASIS FOR PEN REGISTERS AND TRAP
14	AND TRACE DEVICES UNDER FISA.—
15	(1) APPLICATION.—Section 402(c)(2) of the
16	Foreign Intelligence Surveillance Act of 1978 (50
17	U.S.C. 1842(e)(2)) is amended by striking "a certifi-
18	eation by the applicant that" and inserting "a state-
19	ment of the facts relied upon by the applicant to jus-
20	tify the applicant's belief that".
21	(2) Order.—Section 402(d)(1) of the Foreign
22	Intelligence Surveillance Act of 1978 (50 U.S.C.
23	1842(d)(1)) is amended by striking "if the judge
24	finds that" and all that follows and inserting "if the
25	indee finds that the application includes sufficient

1	facts to justify the belief that the information likely
2	to be obtained is foreign intelligence information not
3	concerning a United States person or is relevant to
4	an ongoing investigation to protect against inter-
5	national terrorism or clandestine intelligence activi-
6	ties and otherwise satisfies the requirements of this
7	section.".
8	(b) Records.—Section 402(d)(2) of the Foreign In-
9	telligence Surveillance Act of 1978 (50 U.S.C. 1842(d)(2))
10	is amended—
11	(1) in subparagraph (A)—
12	(A) in clause (ii), by adding "and" at the
13	end; and
14	(B) in clause (iii), by striking the period at
15	the end and inserting a semicolon; and
16	(2) in subparagraph (B)(iii), by striking the pe-
17	riod at the end and inserting "; and"; and
18	(3) by adding at the end the following:
19	"(C) shall direct that, upon the request of
20	the applicant, the provider of a wire or elec-
21	tronic communication service shall disclose to
22	the Federal officer using the pen register or
23	trap and trace device covered by the order—
24	"(i) in the ease of the eustomer or
25	subscriber using the service covered by the

1	order (for the period specified by the
2	order)
3	"(I) the name of the customer or
4	subscriber;
5	"(II) the address of the customer
6	or subscriber;
7	"(III) the telephone or instru-
8	ment number, or other subscriber
9	number or identifier, of the customer
10	or subscriber, including any tempo-
11	rarily assigned network address or as-
12	sociated routing or transmission infor-
13	mation;
14	"(IV) the length of the provision
15	of service by such provider to the cus-
16	tomer or subscriber and the types of
17	services utilized by the customer or
18	subscriber;
19	"(V) in the case of a provider of
20	local or long distance telephone serv-
21	ice, any local or long distance tele-
22	phone records of the customer or sub-
23	scriber;

1 "(VI) if applicable, any record
2 reflecting period of usage (or session
3 by the customer or subscriber; and
4 "(VII) any mechanisms an
5 sources of payment for such services
6 including the number of any erec
7 card or bank account utilized for pa
8 ment for such service; and
9 "(ii) if available, with respect to an
10 customer or subscriber of incoming or ou
going communications to or from the ser
iee eovered by the order—
13 "(I) the name of such custom
or subscriber;
15 "(H) the address of such cu
tomer or subscriber;
17 <u>"(III) the telephone or instr</u>
18 ment number, or other subscrib
19 number or identifier, of such custom
or subscriber, including any temp
21 rarily assigned network address or a
sociated routing or transmission info
23 mation; and
24 "(IV) the length of the provision
of service by such provider to such

1	customer or subscriber and the types
2	of services utilized by such customer
3	or subscriber.".
4	(c) Enhanced Oversight.—Section 406 of the
5	Foreign Intelligence Surveillance Act of 1978 (50 U.S.C.
6	1846) is amended—
7	(1) in subsection (a), by inserting ", and the
8	Committee on the Judiciary of the House of Rep-
9	resentatives and the Committee on the Judiciary of
10	the Senate," after "of the Senate"; and
11	(2) in subsection (b), by striking "On a semi-
12	annual basis" through "the preceding 6-month pe-
13	riod" and inserting, "In April of each year, the At-
14	torney General shall transmit to the Administrative
15	Office of the United States Courts and to Congress
16	a report setting forth with respect to the preceding
17	calendar year''.
18	SEC. 8. PATRIOT SECTION 215; PROCEDURAL PROTECTIONS
19	FOR COURT ORDERS TO PRODUCE RECORDS
20	AND OTHER ITEMS IN INTELLIGENCE INVES-
21	TIGATIONS.
22	(a) Factual Basis for Requested Order.—
23	(1) APPLICATION. Section 501(b)(2) of the
24	Foreign Intelligence Surveillance Act of 1978 (50
25	U.S.C. 1861(b)(2)) is amended by striking "shall

- specify that the records concerned are sought for?'

 and inserting "shall include a statement of facts

 showing that there are reasonable grounds to believe
- 4 that the records or other things sought are relevant
- 5 to".
- 6 (2) Order.—Section 501(c)(1) of the Foreign
- 7 Intelligence Surveillance Act of 1978 (50 U.S.C.
- 8 1861(c)(1)) is amended by striking "if the judge
- 9 finds that" and all that follows and inserting "if the
- 10 judge finds that the statement of facts contained in
- the application establishes reasonable grounds to be-
- 12 lieve that the records or other things sought are rel-
- evant to an authorized investigation conducted in ac-
- 14 cordance with subsection (a)(2) to obtain foreign in-
- 15 telligence information not concerning a United
- 16 States person or to protect against international ter-
- 17 rorism or elandestine intelligence activities, and the
- 18 application meets the other requirements of this sec-
- 19 tion.''.
- 20 (b) Additional Protections.—Section 501(c) of
- 21 the Foreign Intelligence Surveillance Act of 1978 (50)
- 22 U.S.C. 1861(c)) is amended—
- 23 (1) in paragraph (2), by inserting after "An
- 24 order under this subsection" the following: "—

1	"(A) shall describe the tangible things con-
2	cerned with sufficient particularity to permit
3	them to be fairly identified;
4	"(B) shall prescribe a return date which
5	will provide a reasonable period of time within
6	which the tangible things can be assembled and
7	made available;
8	"(C) shall provide clear and conspicuous
9	notice of the principles and procedures set forth
10	in subsections (d) and (f); and
11	" (D)".
12	(e) DIRECTOR APPROVAL FOR CERTAIN APPLICA-
13	TIONS.—Section 501(a) of the Foreign Intelligence Sur-
14	veillance Act of 1978 (50 U.S.C. 1861(a)) is amended—
15	(1) in paragraph (1), by striking "The Direc-
16	tor" and inserting "Except as provided in paragraph
17	(3), the Director"; and
18	(2) by adding at the end the following:
19	"(3) No application shall be made under this section
20	for an order requiring the production of library circulation
21	records, library patron lists, book sales records, book eus-
22	tomer lists, firearms sales records, or medical records con-
23	taining personally identifiable information without the
24	prior written approval of the Director of the Federal Bu-
25	reau of Investigation. The Director may delegate authority

- 1 to approve such an application to the Deputy Director of
- 2 the Federal Bureau of Investigation, but such authority
- 3 may not be further delegated.".
- 4 (d) Prohibition on Disclosure.—Section 501(d)
- 5 of the Foreign Intelligence Surveillance Act of 1978 (50
- 6 U.S.C. 1861(d)) is amended to read as follows:
- 7 "(d)(1) No person shall disclose to any other person
- 8 that the Federal Bureau of Investigation has sought or
- 9 obtained tangible things pursuant to an order under this
- 10 section other than to—
- 11 "(A) those persons to whom such disclosure is
- 12 necessary to comply with such order;
- 13 "(B) an attorney to obtain legal advice or as-
- sistance with respect to the production of things in
- 15 response to the order; or
- 16 "(C) other persons as permitted by the Director
- of the Federal Bureau of Investigation or the des-
- 18 ignee of the Director.
- 19 "(2)(A) Any person having received a disclosure
- 20 under subparagraph (A), (B), or (C) of paragraph (1)
- 21 shall be subject to the prohibitions on disclosure under
- 22 that paragraph.
- 23 "(B) Any person making a further disclosure author-
- 24 ized by subparagraph (A), (B), or (C) of paragraph (1)

- 1 shall notify the person to whom the disclosure is made
- 2 of the prohibitions on disclosure under this subsection.
- 3 "(3) An order under this section shall notify, in writ-
- 4 ing, the person to whom the order is directed of the non-
- 5 disclosure requirements under this subsection.".
- 6 (e) Judicial Review.—Section 501 of the Foreign
- 7 Intelligence Surveillance Act of 1978 (50 U.S.C. 1861) is
- 8 amended by adding at the end the following:
- 9 $\frac{\text{"(f)(1)(A)}}{\text{Any person receiving an order to produce}}$
- 10 any tangible thing under this section may challenge the
- 11 legality of that order by filing a petition in the court estab-
- 12 lished under section 103(a).
- 13 "(B) That petition may be considered by any judge
- 14 of the court.
- 15 "(C) The judge considering the petition may modify
- 16 or set aside the order if the judge finds that the order
- 17 does not meet the requirements of this section or is other-
- 18 wise unlawful.
- 19 "(D) Any petition for review of a decision to affirm,
- 20 modify, or set aside an order under this paragraph by the
- 21 United States or any person receiving such order shall be
- 22 sent to the court of review established under section
- 23 103(b), which shall have jurisdiction to consider such peti-
- 24 tions.

- 1 "(E) The court of review shall immediately provide
- 2 for the record a written statement of the reasons for its
- 3 decision and, on petition of the United States or any per-
- 4 son receiving such order for a writ of certiorari, the record
- 5 shall be transmitted under seal to the Supreme Court,
- 6 which shall have jurisdiction to review such decision.
- 7 "(2)(A) Judicial proceedings under this subsection
- 8 shall be concluded as expeditiously as possible.
- 9 "(B) The record of proceedings, including applica-
- 10 tions made and orders granted, shall be maintained under
- 11 security measures established by the Chief Justice of the
- 12 United States in consultation with the Attorney General
- 13 and the Director of National Intelligence.
- 14 "(3) All petitions under this subsection shall be filed
- 15 under seal, and the court, upon the request of the Govern-
- 16 ment, shall review any Government submission, which may
- 17 include classified information, as well as the application
- 18 of the Government and related materials, ex parte and in
- 19 eamera.".
- 20 (f) Enhanced Oversight.—Section 502 of the For-
- 21 eign Intelligence Surveillance Act of 1978 (50 U.S.C.
- 22 1862) is amended—
- 23 (1) in subsection (a), by inserting ", and the
- 24 Committee on the Judiciary of the House of Rep-

1	resentatives and the Committee on the Judiciary of
2	the Senate," after "of the Senate"; and
3	(2) in subsection (b)—
4	(A) by striking "On a semiannual basis"
5	through "the preceding 6-month period" and
6	inserting "In April of each year, the Attorney
7	General shall transmit to the Congress a report
8	setting forth with respect to the preceding eal-
9	endar year'';
10	(B) in paragraph (1), by striking "and" at
11	the end;
12	(C) in paragraph (2), by striking the pe-
13	riod at the end and inserting "; and"; and
14	(D) by adding at the end the following:
15	"(3) the total number of applications made for
16	orders approving requests for the production of tan-
17	gible things under section 501, and the total number
18	of orders either granted, modified, or denied, when
19	the application or order involved any of the fol-
20	lowing:
21	"(A) The production of tangible things
22	from a library, as defined in section 213(2) of
23	the Library Services and Technology Act (20
24	U.S.C. 9122(2)).

1	"(B) The production of tangible things
2	from a person or entity primarily engaged in
3	the sale, rental, or delivery of books, journals,
4	magazines, or other similar forms of commu-
5	nication whether in print or digitally.
6	"(C) The production of records related to
7	the purchase of a firearm, as defined in section
8	921(a)(3) of title 18, United States Code.
9	"(D) The production of health information,
10	as defined in section 1171(4) of the Social Se-
11	eurity Act (42 U.S.C. 1320d(4)).
12	"(E) The production of taxpayer return in-
13	formation, return, or return information, as de-
14	fined in section 6103(b) of the Internal Rev-
15	enue Code of 1986 (26 U.S.C. 6103(b)).
16	"(e) Each report under subsection (b) shall be sub-
17	mitted in unclassified form, but may include a classified
18	annex.
19	"(d) In April of each year, the Attorney General shall
20	transmit to the Administrative Office of the United States
21	Courts and to Congress a report setting forth with respect
22	to the preceding calendar year—
23	"(1) the total number of applications made for
24	orders approving requests for the production of tan-
25	gible things under section 501; and

1	"(2) the total number of such orders either
2	granted, modified, or denied.".
3	SEC. 9. PATRIOT SECTION 505; PROCEDURAL PROTECTIONS
4	FOR NATIONAL SECURITY LETTERS.
5	(a) In General.—Section 2709(a) of title 18,
6	United States Code, is amended—
7	(1) by striking "A wire or electronic commu-
8	nication service provider" and inserting the fol-
9	lowing:
10	"(1) In General.—A wire or electronic com-
11	munication service provider"; and
12	(2) by adding at the end the following:
13	"(2) JUDICIAL REVIEW.—A wire or electronic
14	communication service provider who receives a re-
15	quest under subsection (b) may, at any time, seek a
16	court order from an appropriate United States dis-
17	triet court to modify or set aside the request. Any
18	such motion shall state the grounds for challenging
19	the request with particularity. The court may modify
20	or set aside the request if compliance would be un-
21	reasonable or oppressive.".
22	(b) Nondisclosure.—Section 2709(e) of title 18,
72	United States Code is amended

- 1 (1) by striking "No wire or electronic commu-2 nication service provider" and inserting the fol-3 lowing:
 - "(1) IN GENERAL.—No wire or electronic communication service provider"; and
 - (2) by adding at the end the following:
 - "(2) Judicial Review.—A wire or electronic communication service provider who receives a request under subsection (b) may, at any time, seek a court order from an appropriate United States district court challenging the nondisclosure requirement under paragraph (1). Any such motion shall state the grounds for challenging the nondisclosure requirement with particularity.
 - "(3) STANDARD OF REVIEW. The court may modify or set aside such a nondisclosure requirement if there is no reason to believe that disclosure may endanger the national security of the United States, interfere with a criminal, counterterrorism, or counterintelligence investigation, interfere with diplomatic relations, or endanger the life or physical safety of any person. In reviewing a nondisclosure requirement, the certification by the Government that the disclosure may endanger the national security of the United States or interfere with diplomatic relational security of

1	tions shall be treated as conclusive unless the court
2	finds that the certification was made in bad faith."
3	(c) Enforcement of National Security Let-
4	TERS.—Section 2709(a) of title 18, United States Code
5	as amended by subsection (b), is amended by adding at
6	the end the following:
7	"(3) Enforcement of requests.—The At-
8	torney General may seek enforcement of a request
9	under subsection (b) in an appropriate United
10	States district court if a recipient refuses to comply
11	with the request.".
12	(d) Disclosure of Information.—
13	(1) Secure proceedings.—Section 2709 of
14	title 18, United States Code, as amended by sub-
15	sections (b) and (e), is amended—
16	(A) in subsection (a), by adding at the end
17	the following:
18	"(4) Secure proceedings.—The disclosure of
19	information in any proceedings under this subsection
20	may be limited consistent with the requirements of
21	the Classified Information Procedures Act (18
22	U.S.C. App)."; and
23	(B) in subsection (c), by adding at the end
24	the following:

1	"(4) Secure proceedings.—The disclosure of
2	information in any proceedings under this subsection
3	may be limited consistent with the requirements of
4	the Classified Information Procedures Act (18
5	U.S.C. App).".
6	(2) Disclosure to necessary persons.
7	Section 2709(c)(1) of title 18, United States Code,
8	as amended by subsection (b), is amended—
9	(A) by inserting after "any person" the
10	following: ", except for disclosure to an attorney
11	to obtain legal advice regarding the request or
12	to persons to whom disclosure is necessary in
13	order to comply with the request,"; and
14	(B) by adding at the end the following:
15	"Any attorney or person whose assistance is
16	necessary to comply with the request who is no-
17	tified of the request also shall not disclose to
18	any person that the Federal Bureau of Inves-
19	tigation has sought or obtained access to infor-
20	mation or records under this section.".
21	SEC. 10. SUNSET PROVISIONS.
22	(a) Modification of PATRIOT Act Sunset Pro-
23	VISION.—Section 224(a) of the USA PATRIOT Act (18
24	U.S.C. 2510 note) is amended to read as follows:

- 1 "(a) In General.—Except as provided in subsection
- 2 (b), sections 206 and 215, and the amendments made by
- 3 those sections, shall cease to have effect on December 31,
- 4 2009, and any provision of law amended or modified by
- 5 such sections shall take effect on January 1, 2010, as in
- 6 effect on the day before the effective date of this Act.".
- 7 (b) Extension of Sunset on "Lone Wolf" Pro-
- 8 VISION.—Subsection (b) of section 6001 of the Intelligence
- 9 Reform and Terrorism Prevention Act of 2004 (50 U.S.C.
- 10 1801 note) is amended to read as follows:
- 11 "(b) SUNSET.—
- 12 "(1) In General.—Except as provided in para-
- 13 graph (2), the amendment made by subsection (a)
- shall cease to have effect on December 31, 2009.
- 15 "(2) Special Rule.—With respect to any par-
- 16 ticular foreign intelligence investigation that began
- 17 before the date on which the amendment made by
- 18 subsection (a) ceases to have effect, section
- 19 101(b)(1) of the Foreign Intelligence Surveillance
- 20 Act of 1978, as amended by subsection (a), shall
- 21 continue in effect.".
- 22 (e) Repeal of Sunset Provision Relating to
- 23 Section 2332B and the Material Support Sections
- 24 OF TITLE 18, UNITED STATES CODE.—Section 6603 of
- 25 the Intelligence Reform and Terrorism Prevention Act of

- 1 2004 (Public Law 108–458; 118 Stat. 3762) is amended
- 2 by striking subsection (g).
- 3 (d) Technical Amendment.—Section 1(a) of the
- 4 Uniting and Strengthening America by Providing Appro-
- 5 priate Tools Required to Intercept and Obstruct Ter-
- 6 rorism (USA PATRIOT ACT) Act of 2001 is amended
- 7 to read as follows:
- 8 "(a) SHORT TITLE.—This Act may be eited as the
- 9 'Uniting and Strengthening America by Providing Appro-
- 10 priate tools Required to Intercept and Obstruct Terrorism
- 11 Act of 2001' or the 'USA PATRIOT Act'.".
- 12 SEC. 11. ENHANCEMENT OF SUNSHINE PROVISIONS.
- 13 (a) Rules and Procedures for FISA Courts.—
- 14 Section 103 of the Foreign Intelligence Surveillance Act
- 15 of 1978 (50 U.S.C. 1803) is amended by adding at the
- 16 end the following:
- 17 $\frac{\text{``(e)(1)}}{\text{The courts established pursuant to sub-}}$
- 18 sections (a) and (b) may establish such rules and proce-
- 19 dures, and take such actions, as are reasonably necessary
- 20 to administer their responsibilities under this Act.
- 21 "(2) The rules and procedures established under
- 22 paragraph (1), and any modifications of such rules and
- 23 procedures, shall be recorded, and shall be transmitted to
- 24 the following:

1	"(A) All of the judges on the court established
2	pursuant to subsection (a).
3	"(B) All of the judges on the court of review es-
4	tablished pursuant to subsection (b).
5	"(C) The Chief Justice of the United States.
6	"(D) The Committee on the Judiciary of the
7	Senate.
8	"(E) The Select Committee on Intelligence of
9	the Senate.
10	"(F) The Committee on the Judiciary of the
11	House of Representatives.
12	"(G) The Permanent Select Committee on In-
13	telligence of the House of Representatives.
14	"(3) The transmissions required by paragraph (2)
15	shall be submitted in unclassified form, but may include
16	a classified annex.".
17	(b) Enhanced Congressional Oversight of
18	FISA EMERGENCY AUTHORITIES.—
19	(1) Emergency electronic surveil-
20	LANCE.—Section 107 of the Foreign Intelligence
21	Surveillance Act of 1978 (50 U.S.C. 1807), is
22	amended—
23	(A) in paragraph (a), by striking "and" at
24	the end;

1	(B) in paragraph (b), by striking the pe-
2	riod at the end and inserting "; and"; and
3	(C) by adding at the end the following:
4	"(e) the total number of emergency employ-
5	ments of electronic surveillance under section 105(f)
6	and the total number of subsequent orders approv-
7	ing or denying such electronic surveillance.".
8	(2) Emergency Physical Searches.—Section
9	306 of the Foreign Intelligence Surveillance Act of
10	1978 (50 U.S.C. 1826) is amended—
11	(A) in the first sentence, by inserting ",
12	and the Committee on the Judiciary of the
13	House of Representatives and the Committee
14	on the Judiciary of the Senate," after "the Sen-
15	ate";
16	(B) in the second sentence, by striking
17	"and the Committees on the Judiciary of the
18	House of Representatives and the Senate";
19	(C) in paragraph (2), by striking "and" at
20	the end;
21	(D) in paragraph (3), by striking the pe-
22	riod at the end and inserting "; and"; and
23	(E) by adding at the end the following:
24	"(4) the total number of emergency physical
25	searches authorized by the Attorney General under

1 section 304(e) (50 U.S.C. 1824(e)), and the total 2 number of subsequent orders approving or denying 3 such physical searches.". 4 (3) EMERGENCY PEN REGISTERS AND TRAP 5 AND TRACE DEVICES.—Section 406(b) of the For-6 eign Intelligence Surveillance Act of 1978 (50 7 U.S.C. 1846(b)), as amended by section 7, is amend-8 ed-9 (A) in paragraph (1), by striking "and" at 10 the end; 11 (B) in paragraph (2), by striking the pe-12 riod at the end and inserting "; and"; and 13 (C) by adding at the end the following: 14 "(3) the total number of pen registers and trap 15 and trace devices whose installation and use was authorized by the Attorney General on an emergency 16 17 basis under section 403, and the total number of 18 subsequent orders approving or denying the installa-19 tion and use of such pen registers and trap and 20 trace devices.". 21 SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE; TABLE OF CONTENTS. 22 (a) Short Title.—This Act may be cited as the "USA PATRIOT Improvement and Reauthorization Act of

24 2005".

1 (b) Table of Contents of this

2 Act is as follows:

- Sec. 1. Short title; table of contents.
- Sec. 2. Patriot section 206; additional requirements for multipoint electronic surveillance under FISA.
- Sec. 3. Patriot section 207; duration of FISA surveillance of non-United States persons.
- Sec. 4. Patriot section 212; enhanced oversight of good-faith emergency disclosures.
- Sec. 5. Patriot section 213; limitations on delayed notice search warrants.
- Sec. 6. Patriot section 214; authority for disclosure of additional information in connection with orders for pen register and trap and trace authority under FISA.
- Sec. 7. Patriot section 215; procedural protections for court orders to produce records and other items in intelligence investigations.
- Sec. 8. Patriot section 505; procedural protections for national security letters.
- Sec. 9. Sunset provisions.
- Sec. 10. Enhancement of sunshine provisions.

3 SEC. 2. PATRIOT SECTION 206; ADDITIONAL REQUIRE-

- 4 MENTS FOR MULTIPOINT ELECTRONIC SUR-
- 5 **VEILLANCE UNDER FISA.**
- 6 (a) Particularity Requirement.—Section
- 7 105(c)(1)(A) of the Foreign Intelligence Surveillance Act of
- 8 1978 (50 U.S.C. 1805(c)(1)(A)) is amended by inserting be-
- 9 fore the semicolon at the end the following: ", and if the
- 10 nature and location of each of the facilities or places at
- 11 which the surveillance will be directed is not known, and
- 12 if the identity of the target is not known, the order shall
- 13 include sufficient information to describe a specific target
- 14 with particularity".
- 15 (b) Additional Directions.—Section 105(c) of the
- 16 Foreign Intelligence Surveillance Act of 1978 (50 U.S.C.
- 17 1805(c)) is amended—

1	(1) by striking "An order approving an elec-
2	tronic surveillance under this section shall—";
3	(2) in paragraph (1), by inserting before "speci-
4	fy" the following: "Specifications.—An order ap-
5	proving an electronic surveillance under this section
6	shall";
7	(3) in paragraph (1)(F), by striking "; and" and
8	inserting a period;
9	(4) in paragraph (2), by inserting before "di-
10	rect" the following: "Directions.—An order approv-
11	ing an electronic surveillance under this section
12	shall"; and
13	(5) by adding at the end the following:
14	"(3) Special directions for certain or-
15	DERS.—An order approving an electronic surveillance
16	under this section in circumstances where the nature
17	and location of each of the facilities or places at
18	which the surveillance will be directed is unknown
19	shall direct the applicant to provide notice to the
20	court within 10 days after the date on which surveil-
21	lance begins to be directed at any new facility or
22	place of—
23	"(A) the nature and location of each facility
24	or place at which the electronic surveillance is
25	directed;

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

18

19

20

21

22

23

24

"(B) the facts and circumstances relied upon by the applicant to justify the applicant's belief that each facility or place at which the electronic surveillance is directed is being used, or is about to be used, by the target of the surveillance; and

"(C) a statement of any proposed minimization procedures that differ from those contained in the original application or order, that may be necessitated by a change in the facility or place at which the electronic surveillance is directed.".

(c) Enhanced Oversight.—

- (1) REPORT TO CONGRESS.—Section 108(a)(1) of the Foreign Intelligence Surveillance Act of 1978 (50 U.S.C. 1808(a)(1)) is amended by inserting ", and the Committee on the Judiciary of the House of Representatives and the Committee on the Judiciary of the Senate," after "Senate Select Committee on Intelligence".
- (2) Modification of Semiannual Report Re-Quirement on activities under foreign intel-Ligence Surveillance act of 1978.—Paragraph (2) of section 108(a) of the Foreign Intelligence Surveil-

1	lance Act of 1978 (50 U.S.C. 1808(a)) is amended to
2	read as follows:
3	"(2) Each report under the first sentence of
4	paragraph (1) shall include a description of—
5	"(A) the total number of applications made
6	for orders and extensions of orders approving
7	electronic surveillance under this title where the
8	nature and location of each facility or place at
9	which the electronic surveillance will be directed
10	is not known; and
11	"(B) Each criminal case in which informa-
12	tion acquired under this Act has been authorized
13	for use at trial during the period covered by such
14	report.".
15	SEC. 3. PATRIOT SECTION 207; DURATION OF FISA SURVEIL-
16	LANCE OF NON-UNITED STATES PERSONS.
17	(a) Electronic Surveillance Orders.—Section
18	105(e) of the Foreign Intelligence Surveillance Act (50
19	U.S.C. 1805(e)) is amended—
20	(1) in paragraph $(1)(B)$, by striking ", as de-
21	fined in section 101(b)(1)(A)" and inserting "who is
22	not a United States person"; and
23	(2) in paragraph (2)(B), by striking "as defined
24	in section $101(b)(1)(A)$ " and inserting "who is not a
25	United States person".

1	(b) Physical Search Orders.—Section 304(d) of
2	the Foreign Intelligence Surveillance Act (50 U.S.C.
3	1824(d)) is amended—
4	(1) in paragraph (1)(B), striking "as defined in
5	section $101(b)(1)(A)$ " and inserting "who is not a
6	United States person"; and
7	(2) in paragraph (2), striking "as defined in sec-
8	tion $101(b)(1)(A)$ " and inserting "who is not a
9	United States person".
10	(c) Pen Registers.—Section 402(e) of the Foreign
11	Intelligence Surveillance Act (50 U.S.C. 1842(e)) is amend-
12	ed by—
13	(1) inserting after "90 days" the first place it
14	appears the following: ", except that in cases where
15	the applicant has certified that the information likely
16	to be obtained is foreign intelligence information not
17	concerning a United States person, an order issued
18	under this section may be for a period not to exceed
19	1 year"; and
20	(2) inserting after "90 days" the second place it
21	appears the following: ", except that in cases where
22	the applicant has certified that the information likely
23	to be obtained is foreign intelligence information not
24	concerning a United States person, an extension of an

1	order issued under this section may be for a period
2	not to exceed 1 year".
3	SEC. 4. PATRIOT SECTION 212; ENHANCED OVERSIGHT OF
4	GOOD-FAITH EMERGENCY DISCLOSURES.
5	(a) Enhanced Oversight.—Section 2702 of title 18,
6	United States Code, is amended by adding at the end the
7	following:
8	"(d) Reporting of Emergency Disclosures.—On
9	an annual basis, the Attorney General shall submit to the
10	Committee on the Judiciary of the House of Representatives
11	and the Committee on the Judiciary of the Senate a report
12	containing—
13	"(1) the number of accounts from which the De-
14	partment of Justice has received voluntary disclosures
15	under subsection $(b)(8)$; and
16	"(2) a summary of the basis for disclosure in
17	those instances where—
18	"(A) voluntary disclosures under subsection
19	(b)(8) were made to the Department of Justice,
20	and
21	"(B) the investigation pertaining to those
22	disclosures was closed without the filing of crimi-
23	nal charges.".
24	(b) Technical Amendments to Conform Commu-
25	NICATIONS AND CUSTOMER RECORDS EXCEPTIONS.—

1	(1) Voluntary disclosures.—Section 2702 of
2	title 18, United States Code, is amended—
3	(A) in subsection (b)(8), by striking "Fed-
4	eral, State, or local"; and
5	(B) by striking subsection (c)(4) and insert-
6	ing the following:
7	"(4) to a governmental entity, if the provider, in
8	good faith, believes that an emergency involving dan-
9	ger of death or serious physical injury to any person
10	requires disclosure without delay of the information.".
11	(2) Definitions.—Section 2711 of title 18,
12	United States Code, is amended—
13	(A) in paragraph (2), by striking "and" at
14	$the\ end;$
15	(B) in paragraph (3), by striking the period
16	at the end and inserting "; and"; and
17	(C) by adding at the end the following:
18	"(4) the term 'governmental entity' means a de-
19	partment or agency of the United States or any State
20	or political subdivision thereof.".
21	SEC. 5. PATRIOT SECTION 213; LIMITATIONS ON DELAYED
22	NOTICE SEARCH WARRANTS.
23	(a) Grounds for Delay.—Section 3103a(b)(1) of
24	title 18, United States Code, is amended by striking "may

1	have an adverse result (as defined in section 2705);" and
2	inserting "may—
3	"(A) endanger the life or physical safety of
4	an individual;
5	"(B) result in flight from prosecution;
6	"(C) result in the destruction of or tam-
7	pering with evidence;
8	"(D) result in intimidation of potential
9	witnesses; or
10	"(E) otherwise seriously jeopardize an in-
11	vestigation; ".
12	(b) Limitation on Reasonable Period for
13	Delay.—Section 3103a of title 18, United States Code, is
14	amended—
15	(1) by striking subsection (b)(3) and inserting
16	$the\ following:$
17	"(3) the warrant provides for the giving of such
18	notice not later than 7 days after the date of its exe-
19	cution, or on a later date certain if the facts of the
20	case justify a longer period of delay."; and
21	(2) by adding at the end the following:
22	"(c) Extensions of Delay.—Any period of delay au-
23	thorized by this section may be extended by the court for
24	good cause shown, subject to the condition that extensions
25	should only be granted upon an updated showing of the need

1	for further delay and that each additional delay should be
2	limited to periods of 90 days or less, unless the facts of the
3	case justify a longer period of delay.".
4	(c) Enhanced Oversight.—Section 3103a of title 18,
5	United States Code, is amended by adding at the end the
6	following:
7	"(c) Reports.—
8	"(1) Report by Judge.—Not later than 30
9	days after the expiration of a warrant authorizing de-
10	layed notice (including any extension thereof) entered
11	under this section, or the denial of such warrant (or
12	request for extension), the issuing or denying judge
13	shall report to the Administrative Office of the United
14	States Courts—
15	"(A) the fact that a warrant was applied
16	for;
17	"(B) the fact that the warrant or any exten-
18	sion thereof was granted as applied for, was
19	modified, or was denied;
20	"(C) the period of delay in the giving of no-
21	tice authorized by the warrant, and the number
22	and duration of any extensions; and
23	"(D) the offense specified in the warrant or
24	annlication

1	"(2) Report by administrative office of
2	The united states courts.—In April of each year,
3	the Director of the Administrative Office of the
4	United States Courts shall transmit to Congress a full
5	and complete report—
6	"(A) concerning the number of applications
7	for warrants and extensions of warrants author-
8	izing delayed notice pursuant to this section,
9	and the number of warrants and extensions
10	granted or denied pursuant to this section dur-
11	ing the preceding calendar year; and
12	"(B) that includes a summary and analysis
13	of the data required to be filed with the Adminis-
14	trative Office by paragraph (1).
15	"(3) Regulations.—The Director of the Admin-
16	istrative Office of the United States Courts, in con-
17	sultation with the Attorney General, is authorized to
18	issue binding regulations dealing with the content
19	and form of the reports required to be filed under
20	paragraph (1).".

1	SEC. 6. PATRIOT SECTION 214; AUTHORITY FOR DISCLO-
2	SURE OF ADDITIONAL INFORMATION IN CON-
3	NECTION WITH ORDERS FOR PEN REGISTER
4	AND TRAP AND TRACE AUTHORITY UNDER
5	FISA.
6	(a) Records.—Section 402(d)(2) of the Foreign Intel-
7	ligence Surveillance Act of 1978 (50 U.S.C. 1842(d)(2)) is
8	amended—
9	(1) in subparagraph (A)—
10	(A) in clause (ii), by adding "and" at the
11	end; and
12	(B) in clause (iii), by striking the period at
13	the end and inserting a semicolon; and
14	(2) in subparagraph (B)(iii), by striking the pe-
15	riod at the end and inserting "; and"; and
16	(3) by adding at the end the following:
17	"(C) shall direct that, upon the request of
18	the applicant, the provider of a wire or electronic
19	communication service shall disclose to the Fed-
20	eral officer using the pen register or trap and
21	trace device covered by the order—
22	"(i) in the case of the customer or sub-
23	scriber using the service covered by the
24	order (for the period specified by the
25	order)—

1	"(I) the name of the customer or
2	subscriber;
3	"(II) the address of the customer
4	or subscriber;
5	"(III) the telephone or instrument
6	number, or other subscriber number or
7	identifier, of the customer or sub-
8	scriber, including any temporarily as-
9	signed network address or associated
10	routing or transmission information;
11	"(IV) the length of the provision
12	of service by such provider to the cus-
13	tomer or subscriber and the types of
14	services utilized by the customer or
15	subscriber;
16	"(V) in the case of a provider of
17	local or long distance telephone service,
18	any local or long distance telephone
19	records of the customer or subscriber;
20	"(VI) if applicable, any records
21	reflecting period of usage (or sessions)
22	by the customer or subscriber; and
23	"(VII) any mechanisms and
24	sources of payment for such service, in-
25	cluding the number of any credit card

1	or bank account utilized for payment
2	for such service; and
3	"(ii) if available, with respect to any
4	customer or subscriber of incoming or out
5	going communications to or from the service
6	covered by the order—
7	"(I) the name of such customer or
8	subscriber;
9	"(II) the address of such customer
10	$or\ subscriber;$
11	"(III) the telephone or instrument
12	number, or other subscriber number or
13	identifier, of such customer or sub-
14	scriber, including any temporarily as
15	signed network address or associated
16	routing or transmission information
17	and
18	"(IV) the length of the provision
19	of service by such provider to such cus-
20	tomer or subscriber and the types of
21	services utilized by such customer or
22	subscriber.".
23	(b) Enhanced Oversight.—Section 406(a) of the
24	Foreign Intelligence Surveillance Act of 1978 (50 U.S.C
25	1846(a)) is amended by inserting ", and the Committee or

1	the Judiciary of the House of Representatives and the Com-
2	mittee on the Judiciary of the Senate," after "of the Sen-
3	ate".
4	SEC. 7. PATRIOT SECTION 215; PROCEDURAL PROTECTIONS
5	FOR COURT ORDERS TO PRODUCE RECORDS
6	AND OTHER ITEMS IN INTELLIGENCE INVES-
7	TIGATIONS.
8	(a) Factual Basis for Requested Order.—
9	(1) APPLICATION.—Section 501(b)(2) of the For-
10	eign Intelligence Surveillance Act of 1978 (50 U.S.C.
11	1861(b)(2)) is amended to read as follows:
12	"(2) shall include a statement of facts showing
13	that there are reasonable grounds to believe that the
14	records or other things sought—
15	"(A) are relevant to an authorized inves-
16	tigation conducted in accordance with subsection
17	(a)(2) to obtain foreign intelligence information
18	not concerning a United States person or to pro-
19	tect against international terrorism or clandes-
20	tine intelligence activities; and
21	"(B)(i) pertain to a foreign power or an
22	agent of a foreign power;
23	"(ii) are relevant to the activities of a sus-
24	pected agent of a foreign power who is the subject
25	of such authorized investigation: or

1	"(iii) pertain to an individual in contact	
2	with, or known to, a suspected agent of a foreign	
3	power.".	
4	(2) Order.—Section $501(c)(1)$ of the Foreign	
5	Intelligence Surveillance Act of 1978 (50 U.S.C.	
6	1861(c)(1)) is amended to read as follows:	
7	"(c)(1) Upon an application made pursuant to this	
8	section, the judge shall enter an ex parte order as requested,	
9	or as modified, approving the release of records or tangible	
10	things if the judge finds that—	
11	"(A) the statement of facts contained in the ap-	
12	plication establishes reasonable grounds to believe that	
13	the records or other things sought are relevant to an	
14	authorized investigation conducted in accordance with	
15	subsection (a)(2) to obtain foreign intelligence infor-	
16	mation not concerning a United States person or to	
17	protect against international terrorism or clandestine	
18	$in telligence\ activities;$	
19	"(B) the statement of facts contained in the ap-	
20	plication establishes reasonable grounds to believe that	
21	the records or other things sought—	
22	"(i) pertain to a foreign power or an agent	
23	of a foreign power;	

1	"(ii) are relevant to the activities of a sus-
2	pected agent of a foreign power who is the subject
3	of such authorized investigation; or
4	"(iii) pertain to an individual in contact
5	with, or known to, a suspected agent of a foreign
6	power; and
7	"(C) the application meets the other require-
8	ments of this section.".
9	(b) Additional Protections.—Section 501(c) of the
10	Foreign Intelligence Surveillance Act of 1978 (50 U.S.C.
11	1861(c)) is amended—
12	(1) in paragraph (2), by inserting after "An
13	order under this subsection" the following:
14	"(A) shall describe the tangible things con-
15	cerned with sufficient particularity to permit
16	them to be fairly identified;
17	"(B) shall prescribe a return date which
18	will provide a reasonable period of time within
19	which the tangible things can be assembled and
20	made available;
21	"(C) shall provide clear and conspicuous
22	notice of the principles and procedures set forth
23	$in \ subsection \ (d);$
24	"(D) shall not require the production of
25	anything that would be protected from produc-

1 tion under the standards applicable to a sub-2 poena duces tecum issued by a court of the 3 United States in aid of a grand jury investigation; and 4 5 "(E)". 6 (c) Director Approval for Certain Applica-TIONS.—Section 501(a) of the Foreign Intelligence Surveil-8 lance Act of 1978 (50 U.S.C. 1861(a)) is amended— 9 (1) in paragraph (1), by striking "The Director" 10 and inserting "Except as provided in paragraph (3), 11 the Director"; and 12 (2) by adding at the end the following: "(3) No application shall be made under this 13 14 section for an order requiring the production of li-15 brary circulation records, library patron lists, book sales records, book customer lists, firearms sales 16 17 records, or medical records containing personally 18 identifiable information without the prior written ap-19 proval of the Director of the Federal Bureau of Inves-20 tigation. The Director may delegate authority to ap-21 prove such an application to the Deputy Director of 22 the Federal Bureau of Investigation, but such author-23 ity may not be further delegated.".

- 1 (d) Prohibition on Disclosure.—Section 501(d) of
- 2 the Foreign Intelligence Surveillance Act of 1978 (50 U.S.C.
- 3 1861(d)) is amended to read as follows:
- 4 "(d)(1) No person shall disclose to any other person
- 5 that the Federal Bureau of Investigation has sought or ob-
- 6 tained tangible things pursuant to an order under this sec-
- 7 tion other than to
- 8 "(A) those persons to whom such disclosure is
- 9 necessary to comply with such order;
- 10 "(B) an attorney to obtain legal advice or assist-
- ance with respect to the production of things in re-
- sponse to the order; or
- "(C) other persons as permitted by the Director
- of the Federal Bureau of Investigation or the designee
- of the Director.
- 16 "(2)(A) Any person having received a disclosure under
- 17 subparagraph (A), (B), or (C) of paragraph (1) shall be
- 18 subject to the prohibitions on disclosure under that para-
- 19 graph.
- 20 "(B) Any person making a further disclosure author-
- 21 ized by subparagraph (A), (B), or (C) of paragraph (1)
- 22 shall notify the person to whom the disclosure is made of
- 23 the prohibitions on disclosure under this subsection.

- 1 "(3) An order under this section shall notify, in writ-
- 2 ing, the person to whom the order is directed of the non-
- 3 disclosure requirements under this subsection.".
- 4 (e) Judicial Review.—Section 501 of the Foreign In-
- 5 telligence Surveillance Act of 1978 (50 U.S.C. 1861) is
- 6 amended by adding at the end the following:
- 7 "(f)(1)(A) Any person receiving an order to produce
- 8 any tangible thing under this section may challenge the le-
- 9 gality of that order, including any prohibition on disclo-
- 10 sure, by filing a petition in the court established under sec-
- 11 tion 103(a).
- 12 "(B) That petition may be considered by any judge
- 13 of the court.
- 14 "(C) The judge considering the petition may modify
- 15 or set aside the order if the judge finds that the order does
- 16 not meet the requirements of this section or is otherwise un-
- 17 lawful.
- 18 "(D) Any petition for review of a decision to affirm,
- 19 modify, or set aside an order or prohibition on disclosure
- 20 under this paragraph by the United States or any person
- 21 receiving such order shall be sent to the court of review es-
- 22 tablished under section 103(b), which shall have jurisdiction
- 23 to consider such petitions.
- 24 "(E) The court of review shall immediately provide for
- 25 the record a written statement of the reasons for its decision

- 1 and, on petition of the United States or any person receiv-
- 2 ing such order for a writ of certiorari, the record shall be
- 3 transmitted under seal to the Supreme Court, which shall
- 4 have jurisdiction to review such decision.
- 5 "(2)(A) Judicial proceedings under this subsection
- 6 shall be concluded as expeditiously as possible.
- 7 "(B) The record of proceedings, including applications
- 8 made and orders granted, shall be maintained under secu-
- 9 rity measures established by the Chief Justice of the United
- 10 States in consultation with the Attorney General and the
- 11 Director of National Intelligence.
- 12 "(3) All petitions under this subsection shall be filed
- 13 under seal, and the court, upon the request of the Govern-
- 14 ment, shall review any Government submission, which may
- 15 include classified information, as well as the application
- 16 of the Government and related materials, ex parte and in
- 17 camera.
- 18 "(4) Not later than 60 days after the date of enactment
- 19 of the USA PATRIOT Improvement and Reauthorization
- 20 Act of 2005, the court established under section 103(a) shall
- 21 develop and issue procedures for the review of petitions filed
- 22 under paragraph (1).".
- 23 (f) Enhanced Oversight.—Section 502 of the For-
- 24 eign Intelligence Surveillance Act of 1978 (50 U.S.C. 1862)
- 25 is amended

1	(1) in subsection (a), by inserting ", and the
2	Committee on the Judiciary of the House of Rep-
3	resentatives and the Committee on the Judiciary of
4	the Senate," after "of the Senate"; and
5	(2) in subsection (b)—
6	(A) by striking "On a semiannual basis"
7	through "the preceding 6-month period" and in-
8	serting "In April of each year, the Attorney Gen-
9	eral shall transmit to the Congress a report set-
10	ting forth with respect to the preceding calendar
11	year";
12	(B) in paragraph (1), by striking "and" at
13	$the\ end;$
14	(C) in paragraph (2), by striking the period
15	at the end and inserting "; and"; and
16	(D) by adding at the end the following:
17	"(3) the total number of applications made for
18	orders approving requests for the production of tan-
19	gible things under section 501, and the total number
20	of orders either granted, modified, or denied, when the
21	application or order involved any of the following:
22	"(A) The production of tangible things from
23	a library, as defined in section 213(2) of the Li-
24	brary Services and Technology Act (20 U.S.C.
25	9122(2)).

1	"(B) The production of tangible things from
2	a person or entity primarily engaged in the sale,
3	rental, or delivery of books, journals, magazines,
4	or other similar forms of communication whether
5	in print or digitally.
6	"(C) The production of records related to
7	the purchase of a firearm, as defined in section
8	921(a)(3) of title 18, United States Code.
9	"(D) The production of health information,
10	as defined in section 1171(4) of the Social Secu-
11	rity Act (42 U.S.C. 1320d(4)).
12	"(E) The production of taxpayer return in-
13	formation, return, or return information, as de-
14	fined in section 6103(b) of the Internal Revenue
15	Code of 1986 (26 U.S.C. 6103(b)).
16	"(c) Each report under subsection (b) shall be sub-
17	mitted in unclassified form, but may include a classified
18	annex.
19	"(d) In April of each year, the Attorney General shall
20	transmit to the Administrative Office of the United States
21	Courts and to Congress a report setting forth with respect
22	to the preceding calendar year—
23	"(1) the total number of applications made for
24	orders approving requests for the production of tan-
25	gible things under section 501; and

1	"(2) the total number of such orders either grant-
2	ed, modified, or denied.".
3	SEC. 8. PATRIOT SECTION 505; PROCEDURAL PROTECTIONS
4	FOR NATIONAL SECURITY LETTERS.
5	(a) In General.—Section 2709(a) of title 18, United
6	States Code, is amended—
7	(1) by striking "A wire or electronic communica-
8	tion service provider" and inserting the following:
9	"(1) In general.—A wire or electronic commu-
10	nication service provider"; and
11	(2) by adding at the end the following:
12	"(2) Judicial review.—A wire or electronic
13	communication service provider who receives a re-
14	quest under subsection (b) may, at any time, seek a
15	court order from an appropriate United States dis-
16	trict court to modify or set aside the request. Any
17	such motion shall state the grounds for challenging
18	the request with particularity. The court may modify
19	or set aside the request if compliance would be unrea-
20	sonable or oppressive or would violate any constitu-
21	tional or other legal right or privilege of the peti-
22	tioner.".
23	(b) Nondisclosure.—Section 2709(c) of title 18,
24	United States Code, is amended—

- 1 (1) by striking "No wire or electronic commu-2 nication service provider" and inserting the following:
 - "(1) In general.—No wire or electronic communication service provider"; and
 - (2) by adding at the end the following:
 - "(3) Judicial Review.—A wire or electronic communication service provider who receives a request under subsection (b) may, at any time, seek a court order from an appropriate United States district court challenging the nondisclosure requirement under paragraph (1). Any such motion shall state the grounds for challenging the nondisclosure requirement with particularity.
 - "(4) STANDARD OF REVIEW.—The court may modify or set aside such a nondisclosure requirement if there is no reason to believe that disclosure may endanger the national security of the United States, interfere with a criminal, counterterrorism, or counterintelligence investigation, interfere with diplomatic relations, or endanger the life or physical safety of any person. In reviewing a nondisclosure requirement, the certification by the Government that the disclosure may endanger the national security of the United States or interfere with diplomatic relations

1	shall be treated as conclusive unless the court finds
2	that the certification was made in bad faith.".
3	(c) Enforcement of National Security Let-
4	TERS.—Section 2709(a) of title 18, United States Code, as
5	amended by subsection (b), is amended by adding at the
6	end the following:
7	"(3) Enforcement of requests.—The Attor-
8	ney General may seek enforcement of a request under
9	subsection (b) in an appropriate United States dis-
10	trict court if a recipient refuses to comply with the
11	request.".
12	(d) Disclosure of Information.—
13	(1) SECURE PROCEEDINGS.—Section 2709 of
14	title 18, United States Code, as amended by sub-
15	sections (b) and (c), is amended—
16	(A) in subsection (a), by adding at the end
17	$the\ following:$
18	"(4) Secure proceedings.—The disclosure of
19	information in any proceedings under this subsection
20	may be limited consistent with the requirements of the
21	Classified Information Procedures Act (18 U.S.C.
22	App)"; and
23	(B) in subsection (c), by adding at the end
24	the following:

1	"(4) Secure proceedings.—The disclosure of
2	information in any proceedings under this subsection
3	may be limited consistent with the requirements of the
4	Classified Information Procedures Act (18 U.S.C.
5	App).".
6	(2) Disclosure to necessary persons.—Sec-
7	tion 2709(c)(1) of title 18, United States Code, as
8	amended by subsection (b), is amended—
9	(A) by inserting after "any person" the fol-
10	lowing: ", except for disclosure to an attorney to
11	obtain legal advice regarding the request or to
12	persons to whom disclosure is necessary in order
13	to comply with the request,"; and
14	(B) by adding at the end the following:
15	"Any attorney or person whose assistance is nec-
16	essary to comply with the request who is notified
17	of the request also shall not disclose to any per-
18	son that the Federal Bureau of Investigation has
19	sought or obtained access to information or
20	records under this section.".
21	SEC. 9. SUNSET PROVISIONS.
22	(a) Modification of PATRIOT Act Sunset Provi-
23	SION.—Section 224(a) of the USA PATRIOT Act (18
24	U.S.C. 2510 note) is amended to read as follows:

- 1 "(a) In General.—Except as provided in subsection
- 2 (b), sections 206 and 215, and the amendments made by
- 3 those sections, shall cease to have effect on December 31,
- 4 2009, and any provision of law amended or modified by
- 5 such sections shall take effect on January 1, 2010, as in
- 6 effect on the day before the effective date of this Act.".
- 7 (b) Extension of Sunset on "Lone Wolf" Provi-
- 8 Sion.—Subsection (b) of section 6001 of the Intelligence Re-
- 9 form and Terrorism Prevention Act of 2004 (50 U.S.C.
- 10 1801 note) is amended to read as follows:
- 11 "(b) SUNSET.—
- 12 "(1) In general.—Except as provided in para-
- 13 graph (2), the amendment made by subsection (a)
- shall cease to have effect on December 31, 2009.
- 15 "(2) Special rule.—With respect to any par-
- 16 ticular foreign intelligence investigation that began
- before the date on which the amendment made by sub-
- section (a) ceases to have effect, section 101(b)(1) of
- 19 the Foreign Intelligence Surveillance Act of 1978, as
- amended by subsection (a), shall continue in effect.".
- 21 (c) Repeal of Sunset Provision Relating to Sec-
- 22 Tion 2332B and the Material Support Sections of
- 23 Title 18, United States Code.—Section 6603 of the In-
- 24 telligence Reform and Terrorism Prevention Act of 2004

- 1 (Public Law 108–458; 118 Stat. 3762) is amended by strik-
- 2 ing subsection (g).
- 3 (d) Technical Amendment.—Section 1(a) of the
- 4 Uniting and Strengthening America by Providing Appro-
- 5 priate Tools Required to Intercept and Obstruct Terrorism
- 6 (USA PATRIOT ACT) Act of 2001 is amended to read as
- 7 follows:
- 8 "(a) Short Title.—This Act may be cited as the
- 9 'Uniting and Strengthening America by Providing Appro-
- 10 priate tools Required to Intercept and Obstruct Terrorism
- 11 Act of 2001' or the 'USA PATRIOT Act'.".
- 12 SEC. 10. ENHANCEMENT OF SUNSHINE PROVISIONS.
- 13 (a) Rules and Procedures for FISA Courts.—
- 14 Section 103 of the Foreign Intelligence Surveillance Act of
- 15 1978 (50 U.S.C. 1803) is amended by adding at the end
- 16 the following:
- 17 "(e)(1) The courts established pursuant to subsections
- 18 (a) and (b) may establish such rules and procedures, and
- 19 take such actions, as are reasonably necessary to administer
- 20 their responsibilities under this Act.
- 21 "(2) The rules and procedures established under para-
- 22 graph (1), and any modifications of such rules and proce-
- 23 dures, shall be recorded, and shall be transmitted to the fol-
- 24 lowing:

1	"(A) All of the judges on the court established
2	pursuant to subsection (a).
3	"(B) All of the judges on the court of review es-
4	tablished pursuant to subsection (b).
5	"(C) The Chief Justice of the United States.
6	"(D) The Committee on the Judiciary of the
7	Senate.
8	"(E) The Select Committee on Intelligence of the
9	Senate.
10	"(F) The Committee on the Judiciary of the
11	House of Representatives.
12	"(G) The Permanent Select Committee on Intel-
13	ligence of the House of Representatives.
14	"(3) The transmissions required by paragraph (2)
15	shall be submitted in unclassified form, but may include
16	a classified annex.".
17	(b) Enhanced Congressional Oversight of Fisa
18	Emergency Authorities.—
19	(1) Emergency electronic surveillance.—
20	Section 107 of the Foreign Intelligence Surveillance
21	Act of 1978 (50 U.S.C. 1807), is amended—
22	(A) in paragraph (a), by striking "and" at
23	$the\ end;$
24	(B) in paragraph (b), by striking the period
25	at the end and inserting ": and": and

1	(C) by adding at the end the following:
2	"(c) the total number of emergency employments of
3	electronic surveillance under section 105(f) and the total
4	number of subsequent orders approving or denying such
5	electronic surveillance.".
6	(2) Emergency physical searches.—Section
7	306 of the Foreign Intelligence Surveillance Act of
8	1978 (50 U.S.C. 1826) is amended—
9	(A) in the first sentence, by inserting, "and
10	the Committee on the Judiciary of the House of
11	Representatives and the Committee on the Judi-
12	ciary of the Senate," after "the Senate";
13	(B) in the second sentence, by striking "and
14	the Committees on the Judiciary of the House of
15	Representatives and the Senate";
16	(C) in paragraph (2), by striking "and" at
17	$the\ end;$
18	(D) in paragraph (3), by striking the pe-
19	riod at the end and inserting "; and"; and
20	(E) by adding at the end the following:
21	"(4) the total number of emergency physical
22	searches authorized by the Attorney General under
23	section 304(e) (50 U.S.C. 1824(e)), and the total
24	number of subsequent orders approving or denying
25	such physical searches.".

1	(3) Emergency pen registers and trap and
2	TRACE DEVICES.—Section 406(b) of the Foreign Intel-
3	ligence Surveillance Act of 1978 (50 U.S.C. 1846(b))
4	is amended—
5	(A) in paragraph (1), by striking "and" at
6	$the\ end;$
7	(B) in paragraph (2), by striking the period
8	at the end and inserting "; and"; and
9	(C) by adding at the end the following:
10	"(3) the total number of pen registers and trap
11	and trace devices whose installation and use was au-
12	thorized by the Attorney General on an emergency
13	basis under section 403, and the total number of sub-
14	sequent orders approving or denying the installation
15	and use of such pen registers and trap and trace de-
16	vices.".

Calendar No. 171

109TH CONGRESS S. 1389

A BILL

To reauthorize and improve the USA PATRIOT $$\operatorname{Act}.$$

 $J_{\rm ULY}~22,~2005$

Reported with an amendment